Building Rapport and Creating a Positive Classroom Atmosphere

- What is it?
 - o Getting to know your learners and working to make the learning experience personal
 - Building respectful relationships between the instructor and the students, and amongst the students themselves
 - Promoting and cultivating a "growth mindset" in your students
- Why do it?
 - o It creates a supportive climate.
 - It makes classroom management easier.
 - It increases student motivation when you express the belief that they are capable of succeeding in the course (efficacy expectancy), and when they enjoy coming to class.
 - It makes the semester more pleasant, fun, and meaningful for all involved.
 - o It can increase student attention to course material
- Ways to do it?
 - o SMILE!
 - Learn your students' names.
 - Relax and allow for spontaneity.
 - Be conversational and informal—arrive with some time before and after class to interact with and get to know your students; take time to build personal relationships and follow up on life events; learn about your student's hobbies and interests
 - Begin class with a saying or a joke.
 - o Use stories and personal experience/anecdotes to relate the subject matter
 - Relate course concepts to everyday life; make the learning relevant→ discover student talents and interests and make it personal
 - Break up your presentations and interject humor.
 - Talk to the class on a personal level and encourage dialogue between the instructor and the students
 - Make eye contact
 - Try to always be positive, and to frame comments in positive language; recognize the positive behaviors and production by your students; offer praise
 - Let the students make some of the decisions. This can increase the sense of ownership for the students.
 - Use clear communication in their language in terms of humor, tech, etc...
 - Create the sense that the class is a team—students can help each other out in the learning process.
 - Pay attention to the way you come across in written communication. Try to use a constructive tone.
 - Impressions are formed even through writing on the syllabus. Be aware of this and make sure your syllabus communicates the positive tone that you want to set.
 - Speaking negatively about students, even to other colleagues can create a toxic mentality. Refrain from doing so.
 - Reinforce the fact that you know that your students can succeed by giving them plenty of opportunities for practice and offer suggestions for improvement.

Compiled by Deena R. Levy, Ph.D., M.Ed. Schreyer Institute for Teaching Excellence The Pennsylvania State University Updated 3/2018